

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION, 2002

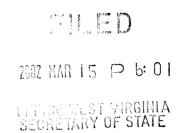
ENROLLED

FOR House Bill No. 4437

(By Mr. Speaker, Mr. Kiss, and Delegate Trump)
[By Request of the Executive]

Passed March 7, 2002

In Effect Ninety Days from Passage



ENROLLED

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

H. B. 4437

(BY MR. SPEAKER, MR. KISS, AND DELEGATE TRUMP)

[BY REQUEST OF THE EXECUTIVE]

[Passed March 7, 2002; in effect ninety days from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact sections three and twelve, article thirteen-j, chapter eleven of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, all relating to reauthorizing the neighborhood investment program act; revising definitions; requiring independent program evaluation; and setting new termination date for the act.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That sections three and twelve, article thirteen-j, chapter eleven of the code of West Virginia, one thousand nine hundred thirty-one, as amended, be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:

ARTICLE 13J. NEIGHBORHOOD INVESTMENT PROGRAM.

§11-13J-3. Definitions.

- 1 (a) General. When used in this article, or in the administra-
- 2 tion of this article, terms defined in subsection (b) of this section
- 3 have the meanings ascribed to them by this section, unless a
- 4 different meaning is clearly required by either the context in which
- 5 the term is used, or by specific definition in this article.
- 6 (b) Terms defined.

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- 7 (1) "Affiliate" includes all business entities which are 8 affiliates of each other when either directly or indirectly:
- 9 (A) One business entity controls or has the power to control the other business entity; or
- 11 (B) A third party or third parties control or have the power to 12 control both affiliates. In determining whether business entities are 13 independently owned and operated and whether or not affiliation 14 exists, consideration shall be given to all appropriate factors, 15 including common ownership, common management and 16 contractual relationships.
- 17 (2) "Capacity building" means to generally enhance the 18 capacity of the community to achieve improvements and to obtain 19 the community services described in subparagraphs (i) through 20 (v), inclusive, of the definition of that term, as set forth in 21 subdivision (4) of this subsection. Capacity building includes, but 22 is not limited to, improvement of the means, or capacity, to:
 - (i) Access, obtain and use private, charitable and governmental assistance programs, administrative assistance and private, charitable and governmental resources or funds;
- 26 (ii) Fulfill legal, bureaucratic and administrative requirements 27 and qualifications for accessing assistance, resources or funds; and
- 28 (iii) Attract and direct political and community attention to 29 needs of the community for the purpose of increasing access to 30 and use of assistance, resources or funds for a given purpose, goal 31 or need.

- 32 (3) "Commissioner or tax commissioner" are used inter-33 changeably in this article and mean the tax commissioner of the 34 state of West Virginia, or his or her delegate.
- 35 (4) "Community services" means services, provided at no charge whatsoever, of:
- (i) Providing any type of health, personal finance, psychological or behavioral, religious, legal, marital, educational or housing
 counseling and advice to economically disadvantaged citizens or
 a specifically designated group of economically disadvantaged
 citizens or in an economically disadvantaged area;
- 42 (ii) Providing emergency assistance or medical care to 43 economically disadvantaged citizens or to a specifically desig-44 nated group of economically disadvantaged citizens or in an 45 economically disadvantaged area;

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- (iii) Establishing, maintaining or operating recreational facilities, or housing facilities for economically disadvantaged citizens or a specifically designated group of economically disadvantaged citizens or in an economically disadvantaged area;
- (iv) Providing economic development assistance to economically disadvantaged citizens or a specifically designated group of
 economically disadvantaged citizens; without regard to whether
 they are located in an economically disadvantaged area, or to
 individuals, groups or neighborhood or community organizations,
 in an economically disadvantaged area; or
 - (v) Providing community technical assistance and capacity building to economically disadvantaged citizens or a specifically designated group of economically disadvantaged citizens, or to individuals, groups or neighborhood or community organizations in an economically disadvantaged area.
- 61 (5) "Compensation" means wages, salaries, commissions and 62 any other form of remuneration paid to employees for personal 63 services.

- 64 (6) "Corporation" means any corporation, joint-stock com-65 pany or association and any business conducted by a trustee or 66 trustees in which interest or ownership is evidenced by a certifi-67 cate of interest or ownership or similar written instrument.
- 68 (7) "Crime prevention" means any activity which aids in the reduction of crime.
- 70 (8) "Delegate" in the phrase "or his or her delegate," when 71 used in reference to the tax commissioner, means any officer or 72 employee of the tax division of the department of tax and revenue 73 duly authorized by the tax commissioner directly, or indirectly by 74 one or more redelegations of authority, to perform the functions 75 mentioned or described in this article.
- 76 (9) "Director or director of the West Virginia development 77 office" means the director of the West Virginia office.
- 78 (10) "Economically disadvantaged" means:
- 79 (A) *In a municipality.* Any area not exceeding fifteen 80 square miles in West Virginia which contains any portion of an incorporated municipality
- 82 (i) In which area the aggregate poverty rate of persons 83 residing in the area, based upon the most recent decennial census 84 of population, is at least one hundred twenty-five percent of the 85 statewide poverty rate; and
- (ii) That is certified as an economically disadvantaged area by
 the West Virginia development office;
- 88 (B) *In a rural area.* Any area not exceeding twenty-five square miles in West Virginia:
- 90 (i) Which area is located in a rural area and which contains no 91 incorporated municipalities or portions thereof;
- 92 (ii) In which area the aggregate poverty rate of persons 93 residing in the area, based upon the most recent decennial census

- 94 of population, is at least one hundred twenty-five percent of the95 statewide poverty rate; and
- 96 (iii) That is certified as an economically disadvantaged area 97 by the West Virginia development office;
- 98 (C) An economically disadvantaged area qualifies only 99 pursuant to a certification issued by the West Virginia develop-100 ment office. The certifications issued by the West Virginia 101 development office expire after the passage of five calendar years, 102 unless specifically limited to a shorter time by specific order of the 103 West Virginia development office, and no area shall hold the 104 status of a certified economically disadvantaged area for a period 105 of time greater than ten years, either consecutively or in the 106 aggregate;
 - (D) The certification of an economically disadvantaged area shall be made on the basis of a determination by the development office that an area meets the poverty criteria established in paragraphs (A) and (B) of this subdivision;

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- 111 (E) No economically disadvantaged area may be certified 112 within twenty-five miles of any other certified economically 113 disadvantaged area. Not more than six economically disadvan-114 taged areas may hold the status of certified economically disad-115 vantaged areas at any one time in this state;
 - (F) At least a majority of all economically disadvantaged areas holding designations as economically disadvantaged areas at any one time shall be located in rural areas; and
- 119 (G) The certification shall be filed with the secretary of state 120 and shall specifically set forth the boundaries of the economically 121 disadvantaged area by both description and map, the date of 122 certification of the area as an economically disadvantaged area, 123 the date on which the certification will terminate and a statement 124 of the director's findings as to the aggregate poverty rate of 125 persons living in the certified economically disadvantaged area.

- 126 (11) "Economically disadvantaged citizen" means a natural 127 person, who during the current taxable year has, or during the 128 immediately preceding taxable year had, an annual gross personal 129 income not exceeding one hundred twenty-five percent of the 130 federal designated poverty level for personal incomes, and who is 131 a domiciliary and resident of this state.
- 132 (12)"Education" means any type of scholastic instruction to, 133 or scholarship by, an individual that enables that individual to 134 prepare for better life opportunities. Education does not include 135 courses in physical training, physical conditioning, physical 136 education, sports training, sports camps and similar training or 137 conditioning courses (except for physical therapy prescribed by a 138 physician or other person licensed to prescribe courses of medical 139 treatment under this code).
- 140 (13) "Eligible contribution consists of:
- 141 (i) Cash;
- (ii) Tangible personal property, valued at its fair market value;
- (iii) Real property, valued at its fair market value;
- 144 (iv) In kind professional services, valued at seventy-five 145 percent of fair market value;
- 146 and.
- (v) Publicly traded common or preferred stock representing ownership in a corporation, valued at its fair market value in accordance with the regulations of the internal revenue service: 150 *Provided*, That contributed stock shall be sold by the project transferee within one hundred eighty days of its receipt.
- 152 (B) For purposes of this definition, the value of in kind 153 professional services will not qualify as an eligible contribution 154 unless the services are:

- 155 (i) Reasonably priced and valued, and reasonably necessary 156 services customarily and normally provided by the contributor in 157 the normal course of business to customers, clients or patients 158 other than those encompassed by the project plan;
- (ii) Not reimbursable, in whole or in part, from sources otherthan the tax credit provided under this article; and
- (iii) Services which are not available without cost elsewherein the community;

- (C) Professional services" means only those services provided directly by a physician licensed to practice in this state, those services provided directly by a dentist licensed to practice in this state, those services provided directly by a lawyer licensed to practice in this state, those services provided directly by a registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, dentalhygienist or other health care professional licensed to practice in this state, those services provided directly by a certified public accountant or public accountant licensed to practice in this state, and those services provided directly by an architect licensed to practice in this state;
- (D) *Minimum contribution*. No contribution of cash, stock, property or professional services or any combination thereof contributed in any tax year by any taxpayer having a fair market value of less than five hundred dollars qualifies as an eligible contribution;
- (E) Maximum contribution. No contribution of cash, stock, property or professional services or any combination thereof contributed in any tax year by any taxpayer having a fair market value in excess of two hundred thousand dollars qualifies as an eligible contribution; and
- 184 (F) *Limitations.*—Not more than twenty-five percent of total eligible contributions to a certified project may be in-kind contributions. Not more than twenty-five percent of total eligible

- contributions made by any taxpayer to any certified project may be in-kind contributions.
- 189 (14) Eligible taxpayer. —
- 190 (A) "Eligible taxpayer" means any person subject to the taxes 191 imposed by article twenty-one, twenty-three or twenty-four of this 192 chapter which makes an eligible contribution to a qualified 193 charitable organization pursuant to the terms of a certified project 194 plan for the purpose of providing neighborhood assistance, 195 community services or crime prevention, or for the purpose of 196 providing job training or education for individuals not employed 197 by the contributing taxpayer or an affiliate of the contributing 198 taxpayer or a person related to the contributing taxpayer;
- (B) "Eligible taxpayer" also includes an affiliated group of taxpayers if the group elects to file a consolidated corporation net income tax return under article twenty-four of this chapter and if one or more affiliates included in the affiliated group would qualify as an eligible taxpayer under paragraph (A) of this subdivision.
- 205 (15) Includes and including" when used in a definition 206 contained in this article, shall not be considered to exclude other 207 things otherwise within the meaning of the term defined.
- 208 (16) "Job training" means instruction to an individual that 209 enables the individual to acquire vocational skills to become 210 employable or able to seek a higher grade of employment.
- 211 (17) "Natural person or individual" means a human being. 212 The terms "natural person" and "individual" do not mean, and 213 specifically exclude any corporation, limited liability company, 214 partnership, joint venture, trust, organization, association, agency, 215 governmental subdivision, syndicate, affiliate or affiliation, group, 216 unit or any entity other than a human being.
- 217 (18) "Neighborhood assistance" means either:

- 218 (A) Furnishing financial assistance, labor, material and 219 technical advice to aid in the physical or economic improvement
- 220 of any part or all of an economically disadvantaged area; or
- (B) Furnishing technical advice to promote higher employment in an economically disadvantaged area.
- 223 (19) "Neighborhood organization" means any organization:
- 224 (A) Which is performing community services, as defined in 225 this section; and
- 226 (B) Which is exempt from income taxation under Section 227 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 228 (20) "Partnership and partner" includes a syndicate, group, 229 pool, joint venture or other unincorporated organization through 230 or by means of which any business, financial operation or venture 231 is carried on, and which is not a trust or estate, a corporation or a 232 sole proprietorship. The term "partner" includes a member in a 233 syndicate, group, pool, joint venture or organization.
- 234 (21) "Person" includes any natural person, corporation, 235 limited liability company or partnership.
- 236 (22) "Project transferee" means any neighborhood organization, qualified charitable organization, charitable organization or 237 238 other organization, entity or person that receives an eligible 239 contribution or part of an eligible contribution from an eligible 240 taxpayer for the purpose of directly or indirectly providing 241 neighborhood assistance, community services or crime prevention, 242 or for the purpose of providing job training or education or other 243 services or assistance pursuant to a project plan. The project 244 transferee is typically the first entity or person receiving eligible 245 contributions from eligible taxpayers under a project plan. 246 However, in the case of eligible contributions of in kind services 247 or other eligible contributions or portions of those contributions 248 made pursuant to a certified project plan directly to indigent, 249 disadvantaged or needy persons, economically disadvantaged

- 250 citizens or other persons or organizations under the sponsorship or 251 auspices of any neighborhood organization, qualified charitable 252 organization, charitable organization or other organization, entity 253 or person as a certified project participant, the eligible contribu-254 tions shall be considered to have been made to the entity, organi-255 zation or person under whose sponsorship or auspices the eligible 256 contributions are made, and that entity, organization or person is 257 considered to be the project transferee with relation to those 258 eligible contributions. The project transferee is the entity, organi-259 zation or person that is liable under this article for payment of the 260 project certification fee to the West Virginia development office. 261 The term "project transferee" means and includes any considered 262 project transferee, considered as such under the provisions of this 263 article.
- 264 (23) "Qualified charitable organization" means a neighbor-265 hood organization, as defined in this section, which is the sponsor 266 of a project which has received certification by the director of the 267 West Virginia development office pursuant to the requirements of this article: Provided, That no organization may qualify as a 268 269 qualified organization for purposes of this article if the organiza-270 tion is not registered with this state as required under the solicita-271 tion of charitable funds act.
- 272 (24) "Related person" or "person related to" a stated taxpayer 273 means:
- 274 (A) An individual, corporation, partnership, affiliate, associa-275 tion or trust or any combination or group thereof controlled by the 276 taxpayer;
- 277 (B) An individual, corporation, partnership, affiliate, associa-278 tion or trust or any combination or group thereof that is in control 279 of the taxpayer;
- 280 (C) An individual, corporation, partnership, affiliate, associa-281 tion or trust or any combination or group thereof controlled by an 282 individual, corporation, partnership, affiliate, association or trust

- or any combination or group thereof that is in control of the taxpayer; or
- (D) A member of the same controlled group as the taxpayer.
- 286 For purposes of this article, "control," with respect to a 287 corporation means ownership, directly or indirectly, of stock 288 possessing fifty percent or more of the total combined voting 289 power of all classes of the stock of the corporation which entitles its owner to vote. "Control," with respect to a trust, means 290 291 ownership, directly or indirectly, of fifty percent or more of the 292 beneficial interest in the principal or income of the trust. The 293 ownership of stock in a corporation, of a capital or profits interest 294 in a partnership or association or of a beneficial interest in a trust shall be determined in accordance with the rules for constructive 295 296 ownership of stock provided in Section 267(c), other than 297 paragraph (3) of that section, of the United States Internal 298 Revenue Code, as amended.
- 299 (25) "State fiscal year" means a twelve-month period begin-300 ning on the first day of July and ending on the thirtieth day of 301 June.
- 302 (26) "Taxpayer" means any person subject to the tax imposed 303 by article twenty-one, twenty-three or twenty-four of this chapter 304 (or any one or combination of the articles of this chapter).
- 305 (27) "Technical assistance" means:
- 306 (A) Assistance inunderstanding, using and fulfilling the legal, 307 bureaucratic and administrative requirements and qualifications 308 which must be negotiated for the purpose of effectively accessing, 309 obtaining and using private, charitable, not-for-profit or govern-310 mental assistance, resources or funds, and maximizing the value 311 of the assistance, resources or fund;
- 312 (B) Assistance provided by any person holding a license 313 under West Virginia law to practice any licensed profession or 314 occupation, by which the person, in the practice of the profession

- 315 or occupation, assists economically disadvantaged citizens or the
- 316 persons in an economically disadvantaged area by:
- 317 (i) Providing any type of health, personal finance, psychologi-318 cal or behavioral, religious, legal, marital, educational or housing
- 319 counseling and advice to economically disadvantaged citizens or
- 320 a specifically designated group of economically disadvantaged
- citizens or in an economically disadvantaged area; 321
- (ii) Providing emergency assistance or medical care to 322
- 323 economically disadvantaged citizens or to a specifically desig-
- 324 nated group of economically disadvantaged citizens or in an
- economically disadvantaged area; 325
- 326 (iii) Establishing, maintaining or operating recreational
- 327 facilities, or housing facilities for economically disadvantaged
- 328 citizens or a specifically designated group of economically
- 329 disadvantaged citizens or in an economically disadvantaged area;
- 330 (iv) Providing economic development assistance to economi-
- 331 cally disadvantaged citizens or a specifically designated group of
- 332 economically disadvantaged citizens, without regard to whether
- 333 they are located in an economically disadvantaged area, or to
- 334 individuals, groups or neighborhood or community organizations,
- 335 in an economically disadvantaged area; or
- 336 (v) Providing community technical assistance and capacity
- building to economically disadvantaged citizens or a specifically 337
- 338 designated group of economically disadvantaged citizens or to
- 339 individuals, groups or neighborhood or community organizations
- 340 in an economically disadvantaged area.

§11-13J-12. Program evaluation; expiration of credit; preservation of entitlement.

- 1 Annually, on or before the fifteenth day of December, the
- director shall secure an independent review of the neighborhood 2
- investment program created by this article and present the findings 3
- to the joint committee on government and finance. Unless sooner

- 5 terminated by law, the neighborhood investment program act shall
- 6 terminate on the first day of July, two thousand five. No entitle-
- 7 ment to the tax credit under this article shall result from any
- 8 contribution made to any certified project after the first day of
- 9 July, two thousand five, and no credit shall be available to any
- 10 taxpayer for any contribution made after that date. Taxpayers
- 11 which have gained entitlement to the credit pursuant to eligible
- 12 contributions made to certified projects prior to the first day of
- 13 July, two thousand five, shall retain that entitlement and apply the
- 14 credit in due course pursuant to the requirements and limitations
- 15 of this article.

Enr. Com. Sub. for H. B. 4437] 14

That Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the
foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.
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